

# *Saputo*



**3**<sup>rd</sup>  
Quarter



# Message to Shareholders and Analysis of Operating Results and Financial Position

We are pleased to present the results for the third quarter of the 2003 fiscal year, which ended December 31, 2002.

## Third Quarter Highlights •

- Net earnings of \$42.5 million or \$0.41 (basic) per share, up 21.1% as compared to the third quarter of fiscal 2002. This amount takes into account the recording of an expense relative to stock-based compensation in the amount of \$0.735 million or \$0.007 (basic) per share, as opposed to last year.
- EBITDA<sup>1</sup> in the Dairy Products Sector (Canada) of \$51.3 million, up 8% compared to the same period last year.
- EBITDA in the Dairy Products Sector (United States) of \$30.0 million, up 36.4% in comparison with the \$22.0 million for the same period last year.
- Average selling price per pound of cheese on the American market down 14.4%, or US\$0.195 a pound, as compared to the same period last year.
- More favourable relation between the cost of milk and the selling price per pound of cheese on the American market, as compared to the same period last year.
- Favourable impact of approximately \$6 million on EBITDA and unfavourable impact of roughly \$25 million on revenues in the Dairy Products Sector (United States) owing to conditions relative to the cost of milk and the price of cheese during the quarter as compared to the same period the previous fiscal year.
- Sales volume in the Dairy Products Sector (United States) up nearly 10.5% (11.1% since the beginning of the fiscal year) as compared to the same quarter last year.
- EBITDA in the Grocery Products Sector of \$7.6 million. Last year, for the same period, EBITDA for this sector amounted to \$8.2 million, taking into account a gain of \$0.845 million related to the sale of assets of the cookies, fine breads and soups manufacturing and marketing activities in this sector.
- Cash generated before changes in non-cash operating working capital items of \$56.5 million, up 4.1% compared to the same period a year earlier.
- Repayment of \$25.0 million in long-term debt, and an increase of \$21.4 million in bank loans.

## Operating Results •

Company revenues totaled \$855.3 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2002, a drop of 0.2% from \$857.2 million for the same period last year. In the course of the quarter, the average selling price per pound of cheese on the American market, US\$0.195 lower than it was during the

### <sup>1</sup>Measurement of results not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles

The Company assesses its financial performance based on its EBITDA, this being earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization. EBITDA is not a measurement of performance as defined by generally accepted accounting principles in Canada, and consequently may not be comparable to similar measurements presented by other companies.

same period last year, had a downward effect on revenues equal to approximately \$25 million. This situation, combined with the depreciation of the Canadian dollar as compared to the US dollar, obscured the favourable impact in sales volume growth in the United States division of our Dairy Products Sector. At December 31, 2002, after nine months into the fiscal year, revenues are at \$2.591 billion, as compared to the \$2.624 billion for the corresponding period last year. The unfavourable impact in revenues of the average selling price per pound of cheese on the American market has amounted to about \$132 million since the beginning of the fiscal year.

EBITDA for the third quarter of fiscal 2003 reached \$88.0 million (net of an expense of \$0.860 million related to stock-based compensation), compared to \$77.8 million for the same period last year, an increase of 13.1%. This rise in EBITDA stems among other things from conditions relative to the cost of milk and the selling price of cheese on the American market, which, overall, turned out to be more favourable during this quarter than in the corresponding period in fiscal 2002. Improvements effectuated by the integration process in our Dairy Products Sector (Canada) also contributed to the increase in EBITDA. During the quarter we spent approximately \$0.8 million related to plant closings.

For the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002, EBITDA amounted to \$264.2 million (net of an expense of \$2.6 million related to stock-based compensation), compared to \$259.9 million for the same period last year. Since the beginning of the fiscal year, conditions relating to the selling price of cheese and the cost of milk on the American market have

created a shortfall of about \$14 million in EBITDA as compared with the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Net interest expense totaled \$10.2 million for the quarter, compared to \$12.8 million for the same period a year earlier, primarily reflecting interest saved as a result of long-term debt repayments.

Income taxes totaled \$17.5 million for the quarter, for an actual tax rate of 29.2%, compared to a rate of 26.9% last year. Changes in the jurisdictions of our sources of revenues are mainly responsible for the variation in the tax rate.

Net earnings for the third quarter totaled \$42.5 million (net of an expense of \$0.735 million related to stock-based compensation), or \$0.41 (basic) per share, an increase of 21.1% over the \$35.1 million or \$0.34 (basic) per share for the same period last year. Since the beginning of the fiscal year, net earnings have totaled \$126.0 million (net of an expense of \$2.2 million related to stock-based compensation), compared to \$116.8 million in the previous year, for an increase of 7.9%.

#### **Accounting Policies •**

In conformity with the recommendation of the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants (CICA) to use the fair value-based method of accounting, the Company entered stock-based payments on a prospective basis in its results beginning April 1, 2002. The effect of this expense on the results is \$0.860 million (before income taxes) for the third quarter of fiscal 2003 and \$2.58 million (before income taxes) for the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002. Basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share

were affected by this expense, the effects of this expense for the three- and nine-month periods ended December 31, 2002, representing \$0.007 and \$0.021 respectively.

### **Cash and Financial Resources •**

During the third quarter ended December 31, 2002, cash generated before changes in non-cash operating working capital items amounted to \$56.5 million, up 4.1% over the \$54.3 million for the same period a year earlier. Since the beginning of the fiscal year, cash generated has totaled \$186.3 million, or 5.3% more than last year.

The Company used this important cash inflow to repay \$95.0 million in long-term debt, \$25.0 million of that during this quarter. The Company also earmarked part of these funds for additional capital expenditures of \$47.2 million, almost \$15 million of these during the quarter ended December 31, 2002, as well as to the paying of quarterly dividends totaling \$26.4 million since the beginning of the fiscal year.

On December 31, 2002, the Company had working capital of \$282.0 million, compared to \$258.9 million on March 31, 2002. The ratio of interest-bearing debt to shareholders' equity went from 0.78 on March 31, 2002, to 0.60 on December 31, 2002. As of the date of this report, the Company had unused bank credit facilities of approximately \$200 million.

During the quarter, the non-cash operating working capital items used nearly \$55 million from the treasury, including approximately \$25 million permanently by way of reduction in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

### **Financial Instruments, Risk and Uncertainty •**

On December 31, 2002, approximately 6% of long-term debt was subject to interest-rate fluctuations, the rest being fixed either directly or by means of interest swap contracts.

The Company realizes approximately 36% of its sales in the United States and is therefore exposed to currency exchange fluctuations. The cash flows from US operations constitute a natural hedge against the exchange risk related to debt expressed in US dollars. The Company is also subject to commodity pricing fluctuation.

The Company operates in the area of edible products intended for a broad range of consumers, and is diligent in applying all its quality-control procedures from start to finish of the process of manufacturing and marketing. For any other risks the Company could be exposed to, controls and mechanisms currently in place continuously enable the firm to reduce them.

### **Outlook •**

In Canada, while remaining open to growth opportunities offered through acquisition, we will devote the coming quarters to the final phases of integrating Canadian Dairy Products Sector activities, both through continued improvement in our processes and through previously announced plant closings. After-tax rationalization costs of roughly \$3.7 million, including a \$1.8 million non-cash effect, will have to be assumed relative to these closings. The entire management of the by-products derived from our cheese manufacturing also remains a priority in order to maximize even more the value.

Last December the World Trade Organization (WTO) Appellate Body handed down its final decision in which it maintains that Canada's Commercial Export Milk system is non-compliant with Canada's WTO obligations. This decision means that Canadian dairy processors are required to export their products at prices that make the export of dairy products from Canada non-competitive. The exports of by-products such as lactose and whey are not affected by this decision. The exports of cheese represent less than 1% of our revenues. Nevertheless, although it has a negligible impact on the Company, this final decision leads us to reassess our Canadian facilities for their optimal use. Similarly, the decision accelerates our analysis of certain scenarios in which we would establish ourselves worldwide in order to supply our international clientele.

We are continuing with our efforts aimed at expanding the presence of our Milk division in provinces where its products are less represented, specifically Québec and Ontario. We will also continue to work on developing innovative value-added products.

In the United States, we are continuing with our efforts in order to increase our sales volume for the fiscal year in progress as compared to the previous year. Although we have recently applied minimum selling prices in certain product categories, managing the volatility of prices on the American market remains a priority. As well, we are energetically carrying on with our search for potential acquisitions.

With regards to our Bakery division, we made our first deliveries of snack cakes to the US this past October. Although we are satisfied with the results to date, the introduction of

products to new markets always entails a period of adjustment. We intend to continue with the penetration of this market in such a way as to widen our sales scope.

### **Information by Sector •**

#### **DAIRY PRODUCTS (CANADA)**

Revenues for the third quarter of fiscal 2003 totaled \$517.5 million, an increase of 0.3% over the \$516.2 for the same quarter last year. On a cumulative basis, the \$26.8 million improvement over the revenues of the previous fiscal year represents an increase of 1.8%. In Canada, revenues only vary slightly, given the regulated Canadian system that limits the possibilities of growth by acquisition.

EBITDA for the quarter amounted to \$51.3 million, which represents an increase of 8% over the \$47.5 million for the same period a year earlier. EBITDA margin for this sector climbed from 9.2% last year to 9.9% during the quarter. These increases can be accounted for by the optimization of operations during the process of integrating Dairyworld, which was acquired in 2001. Since the beginning of the fiscal year, EBITDA has progressed from \$17.1 million to total \$149.3 million on December 31, 2002, an increase of nearly 13% as compared to the same period last year. EBITDA margin went from 8.8% for the first nine months of last year to 9.8% for the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002.

#### **DAIRY PRODUCTS (UNITED STATES)**

Revenues for this quarter amounted to \$296.0 million. Last year, for the same period, revenues were \$300.1 million.

Despite a growth of nearly 10.5% in our cheese sales volume during the quarter, our revenues took a downward turn equal to approximately

\$25 million because of an average selling price per pound of cheese that was US\$0.195 lower than it was during the same period last year.

EBITDA for this quarter amounted to \$30.0 million, an increase of \$8.0 million over the \$22.0 million in the same period the previous fiscal year. It is important to point out that conditions related to the cost of milk and the price of cheese on the American market, more favourable this quarter than during the same period in fiscal 2002, benefited EBITDA by approximately \$6 million. That is, despite the fact that the average selling price per pound of cheese was US\$0.195 lower than last year, its relation to the price of milk was more advantageous for the Company during this quarter as compared to the same period a year earlier.

EBITDA margin for the quarter was 10.1%, compared to 7.3% for the same quarter a year ago.

#### **GROCERY PRODUCTS**

Revenues for the third quarter totaled \$41.8 million, compared to \$41.0 million last year.

EBITDA amounted to \$7.6 million, a decline of \$0.7 million. This decrease can be accounted for by a gain of \$0.845 million recorded during the third quarter of last year relating to the sale of assets of the cookies, fine breads and soups manufacturing and marketing activities.

EBITDA margin for the third quarter was 18.2%, approximately the same as that for the same period last year if one disregards the gain of \$0.845 million.

#### **Dividends •**

The Board of Directors of the Company declared a dividend of \$0.10 per share, payable on March 14, 2003, to shareholders of record as of February 28, 2003. This dividend is for the quarter ended December 31, 2002.



#### **Lino Saputo**

Chairman of the Board  
and Chief Executive Officer

February 12, 2003

## Consolidated Statements of Earnings

(unaudited)

	For the three-month periods ended December 31		For the nine-month periods ended December 31	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
(in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)				
<b>Revenues</b>	<b>\$ 855,342</b>	\$ 857,279	<b>\$2,591,047</b>	\$2,623,778
Cost of sales, selling and administrative expenses (Note 2)	<b>767,296</b>	779,517	<b>2,326,880</b>	2,363,877
<b>Earnings before interest, depreciation and income taxes</b>	<b>88,046</b>	77,762	<b>264,167</b>	259,901
Depreciation of fixed assets	<b>17,796</b>	16,974	<b>53,150</b>	52,316
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>70,250</b>	60,788	<b>211,017</b>	207,585
Interest on long-term debt	<b>10,776</b>	12,842	<b>33,396</b>	41,040
Other interest	<b>(585)</b>	(92)	<b>(1,461)</b>	(665)
<b>Earnings before income taxes</b>	<b>60,059</b>	48,038	<b>179,082</b>	167,210
Income taxes	<b>17,523</b>	12,943	<b>53,114</b>	50,380
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>\$ 42,536</b>	\$ 35,095	<b>\$ 125,968</b>	\$ 116,830
<b>Per share (Notes 4 and 5)</b>				
Net earnings				
Basic	<b>\$ 0.41</b>	\$ 0.34	<b>\$ 1.22</b>	\$ 1.14
Diluted	<b>\$ 0.41</b>	\$ 0.34	<b>\$ 1.21</b>	\$ 1.13

The Company adopted on a prospective basis the new Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants accounting recommendations for stock-based compensation on April 1, 2002. These recommendations propose the fair value method to record to earnings the stock options granted to employees. The Company therefore used the fair value method accounting for employee stock-based compensation (Note 5).

## Consolidated Statements of Retained Earnings

(unaudited)

For the nine-month periods ended December 31	2002	2001
(in thousands of dollars)		
<b>Retained earnings, beginning of period</b>	<b>\$ 409,648</b>	\$ 271,087
Net earnings	<b>125,968</b>	116,830
Dividends	<b>(26,365)</b>	(15,927)
<b>Retained earnings, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 509,251</b>	\$ 371,990

# Segmented Information

(unaudited)

	For the three-month periods ended December 31		For the nine-month periods ended December 31	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
(in thousands of dollars)				
<b>Revenues</b>				
Dairy products				
Canada	\$ 517,526	\$ 516,155	\$1,529,908	\$1,503,079
United States	295,978	300,075	934,869	973,939
	<b>813,504</b>	816,230	<b>2,464,777</b>	2,477,018
Grocery products	41,838	41,049	126,270	146,760
	<b>\$ 855,342</b>	\$ 857,279	<b>\$2,591,047</b>	\$2,623,778
<b>Earnings before interest, depreciation and income taxes</b>				
Dairy products				
Canada	\$ 51,308	\$ 47,526	\$ 149,304	\$ 132,235
United States	30,031	21,990	92,647	101,267
	<b>81,339</b>	69,516	<b>241,951</b>	233,502
Grocery products	7,567	8,246	24,796	26,399
Stock-based compensation charge (Note 5)	(860)	-	(2,580)	-
	<b>\$ 88,046</b>	\$ 77,762	<b>\$ 264,167</b>	\$ 259,901
<b>Depreciation of fixed assets</b>				
Dairy products				
Canada	\$ 7,396	\$ 7,443	\$ 22,027	\$ 22,005
United States	9,025	8,381	27,012	25,151
	<b>16,421</b>	15,824	<b>49,039</b>	47,156
Grocery products	1,375	1,150	4,111	5,160
	<b>\$ 17,796</b>	\$ 16,974	<b>\$ 53,150</b>	\$ 52,316
<b>Operating income</b>				
Dairy products				
Canada	\$ 43,912	\$ 40,083	\$ 127,277	\$ 110,230
United States	21,006	13,609	65,635	76,116
	<b>64,918</b>	53,692	<b>192,912</b>	186,346
Grocery products	6,192	7,096	20,685	21,239
Stock-based compensation charge (Note 5)	(860)	-	(2,580)	-
	<b>\$ 70,250</b>	\$ 60,788	<b>\$ 211,017</b>	\$ 207,585
Interest	10,191	12,750	31,935	40,375
<b>Earnings before income taxes</b>	<b>60,059</b>	48,038	<b>179,082</b>	167,210
Income taxes	17,523	12,943	53,114	50,380
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>\$ 42,536</b>	\$ 35,095	<b>\$ 125,968</b>	\$ 116,830

# Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(unaudited)

	For the three-month periods ended December 31		For the nine-month periods ended December 31	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
(in thousands of dollars)				
<b>Cash flows related to the following activities:</b>				
<b>Operating</b>				
Net earnings	\$ 42,536	\$ 35,095	\$ 125,968	\$ 116,830
Items not affecting cash				
Depreciation of fixed assets	17,796	16,974	53,150	52,316
Gain on disposal of fixed assets	(143)	(845)	(106)	(845)
Future income taxes	(3,699)	3,099	7,273	8,677
	56,490	54,323	186,285	176,978
Changes in non-cash operating working capital items	(54,912)	1,413	(31,465)	(31,015)
	1,578	55,736	154,820	145,963
<b>Investing</b>				
Additions to fixed assets	(14,945)	(12,855)	(47,204)	(42,213)
Proceeds on disposals of fixed assets	1,568	-	3,086	-
Other assets	5,129	(368)	3,423	(6,472)
	(8,248)	(13,223)	(40,695)	(48,685)
<b>Financing</b>				
Bank loans	21,383	(4,771)	(5,374)	(5,083)
Repayment of long-term debt	(25,000)	(30,000)	(95,030)	(70,000)
Issuance of share capital	161	1,696	3,924	5,152
Employee future benefits	200	(600)	650	(24)
Dividends	(10,342)	(5,657)	(26,365)	(15,927)
	(13,598)	(39,332)	(122,195)	(85,882)
<b>(Decrease) increase in cash</b>	<b>(20,268)</b>	3,181	<b>(8,070)</b>	11,396
<b>Effect of exchange rate changes</b>	<b>(513)</b>	755	<b>1,958</b>	1,715
<b>Cash, beginning of period</b>	<b>19,521</b>	15,469	<b>4,852</b>	6,294
<b>(Bank indebtedness) cash, end of period</b>	<b>\$ (1,260)</b>	\$ 19,405	<b>\$ (1,260)</b>	\$ 19,405
<b>Supplemental information</b>				
Interest paid	\$ 18,116	\$ 19,219	\$ 39,254	\$ 48,443
Income taxes paid	\$ 10,108	\$ 21,180	\$ 51,675	\$ 50,272

# Consolidated Balance Sheets

	December 31 2002	March 31 2002
(in thousands of dollars)	(unaudited)	(audited)
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash	\$ -	\$ 4,852
Receivables	282,711	272,895
Inventories	371,707	406,621
Income taxes	1,862	4,288
Future income taxes	13,698	13,781
Prepaid expenses and other assets	6,072	11,078
	<b>676,050</b>	713,515
<b>Portfolio investment</b>	<b>55,991</b>	55,991
<b>Fixed assets</b>	<b>644,364</b>	658,845
<b>Goodwill</b>	<b>567,932</b>	572,375
<b>Other assets (Note 3)</b>	<b>38,408</b>	41,859
<b>Future income taxes</b>	<b>4,160</b>	4,090
	<b>\$ 1,986,905</b>	\$ 2,046,675
<b>Liabilities</b>		
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Bank indebtedness	\$ 1,260	\$ -
Bank loans	23,533	28,907
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	250,113	305,752
Income taxes	9,134	17,393
Current portion of long-term debt	110,000	102,555
	<b>394,040</b>	454,607
<b>Long-term debt</b>	<b>463,843</b>	572,570
<b>Employee future benefits</b>	<b>13,597</b>	12,947
<b>Future income taxes</b>	<b>112,449</b>	105,963
	<b>983,929</b>	1,146,087
<b>Shareholders' Equity</b>		
<b>Share capital (Note 5)</b>	<b>463,746</b>	459,822
<b>Retained earnings</b>	<b>509,251</b>	409,648
<b>Contributed surplus resulting from the recording of the stock-based compensation</b>	<b>2,205</b>	-
<b>Foreign currency translation adjustment</b>	<b>27,774</b>	31,118
	<b>1,002,976</b>	900,588
	<b>\$ 1,986,905</b>	\$ 2,046,675

# Notes

## to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of dollars)

### 1. Accounting Policies

The unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles used in Canada and applied in the same manner as the most recently audited financial statements, with the exception of the recording of the stock-based compensation expense on a prospective basis since April 1, 2002, as described in Note 5. The unaudited consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and notes required according to generally accepted accounting principles for annual financial statements, and should therefore be read with the audited consolidated financial statements and the notes included in the Company's annual report for the year ended March 31, 2002.

### 2. Foreign Currency Translation

The balance sheet accounts of the self-sustaining companies operating in the United States were translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates at the balance sheet dates. Statement of earnings accounts were translated in Canadian dollars using the average monthly exchange rates in effect during the periods. The foreign currency translation adjustment account presented in shareholders' equity represents accumulated foreign currency gains or losses on the Company's net investments in self-sustaining companies operating in the United States.

Foreign currency accounts of Canadian companies were translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates at the balance sheet date for current assets and liabilities and the prevailing exchange rates at the time of transactions for income and expenses. Gains or losses resulting from this translation are included in the statement of earnings with "Cost of sales, selling and administrative expenses" and is represented by the following amounts:

	For the three-month periods ended December 31		For the nine-month periods ended December 31	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	\$ 43	\$ (10)	\$ 141	\$ -

### 3. Other Assets

	December 31 2002	March 31 2002
Employee pension net benefit asset	\$ 28,056	\$ 26,561
Other	10,352	15,298
	\$ 38,408	\$ 41,859

#### 4. Earnings per Share

The weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three-month period ended December 31, 2002 is 103,414,128 (102,848,831 in 2001). For the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002, this number is 103,361,890 (102,706,753 in 2001).

The weighted average number of common shares outstanding, including the potentially dilutive shares that could be issued following the exercise of options granted under the Company's share option plan is 104,508,669 (103,558,952 in 2001).

In 2001, the computations of basic and diluted earnings per share were adjusted retroactively as a result of the stock dividend declared to shareholders of record on November 23, 2001 which has the same effect as a two for one stock split.

#### 5. Share Capital

##### Authorized

The authorized share capital of the Company consists of an unlimited number of common and preferred shares. The common shares are voting and participating. The preferred shares may be issued in one or more series, the terms and privileges of each series to be determined at the time of their creation.

	December 31 2002	March 31 2002
<b>Issued</b>		
103,418,125 common shares (103,184,447 at March 31, 2002)	<b>\$ 463,746</b>	\$ 459,822

233,678 common shares for an amount of \$3,924,000 were issued during the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002 pursuant to the share option plan.

##### Share Option Plan

During the nine-month period ended December 31, 2002, the Company granted 934,965 options.

	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price
Balance, March 31, 2002	<b>3,258,967</b>	<b>\$ 16.69</b>
Options granted on April 1, 2002	<b>934,965</b>	<b>\$ 30.35</b>
Options exercised	<b>(233,678)</b>	<b>\$ 16.79</b>
Options cancelled	<b>(123,896)</b>	<b>\$ 19.36</b>
Balance, December 31, 2002	<b>3,836,358</b>	<b>\$ 19.93</b>

## 5. Share Capital (cont'd)

### Stock-Based Compensation

The Company adopted on a prospective basis the new Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants accounting recommendations for stock-based compensation on April 1, 2002. These recommendations propose the fair value method to record to earnings the stock options granted to employees. The Company therefore used the fair value method accounting for employee stock-based compensation.

The Company recorded a \$735,000 (\$860,000 before income taxes) and a \$2,205,000 (\$2,580,000 before income taxes) expense related to options granted for the three-month and nine-month periods ended December 31, 2002 respectively.

The effect of the expense on basic earnings per share and fully diluted earnings per share is \$0.007 for the three-month period ended December 31, 2002 and \$0.021 for the nine-month period ended on the same date.

The fair value of share purchase options was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

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Risk-free interest rate:	5%
Expected life of options:	7 1/2 years
Volatility:	20%
Dividend rate:	1.4%

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## 6. Comparative Figures

Certain of the prior year's comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.